

Reduction in negative contracted forms and conjunctions in Lancashire (Bolton) English

Daniel Huber

**Université de Toulouse
CLLE-ERSS, CNRS UMR 5263**

SLE-47, 11-14 September 2014, Poznań



dhuber@univ-tlse2.fr



ROADMAP

1 Aims

2 *because*

2.1 Variant pronunciations

2.2 Semantics and discourse functions

2.3 Age-grading

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

3 Contracted negative forms

AIMS

1/ Disyllabic and monosyllabic forms of *because*

2/ Age-grading in the pronunciation and range of meanings of *because*

3/ Traces of /dɪnt/, /kʌnt/, /wʌnt/, and /ʃʌnt/ (with some speakers)

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

disyllabic

/bɪ'kɔ:z/ ~ /bə-/ ~ /-s/

/bɪ'kɒz/ ~ /bə-/ ~ /-s/

/bɪ'kəz/ ~ /bə-/

/bəkəz/

/pks/

monosyllabic

/'kɒz/ ~ /'kɒs/

/'kəz/ ~ /'kəs/

/kz/ ~ /ks/

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

LCf 02:36 **yes... [bʊ'kɒz] my brother was even brighter than I was**

LCf 11:56 **while I was with Mother, it was a wonderful escape... [bʊ'kɒz] the people in theatre are very interesting**

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

LCf 02:36 **yes... [bʊ'kɒz] my brother was even brighter than I was**



LCf 11:56 **while I was with Mother, it was a wonderful escape... [bʊ'kɒz] the people in theatre are very interesting**

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

LCf 02:36 **yes... [bʊ'kɒz] my brother was even brighter than I was**

LCf 11:56 **while I was with Mother, it was a wonderful escape... [bʊ'kɒz] the people in theatre are very interesting**



BECAUSE

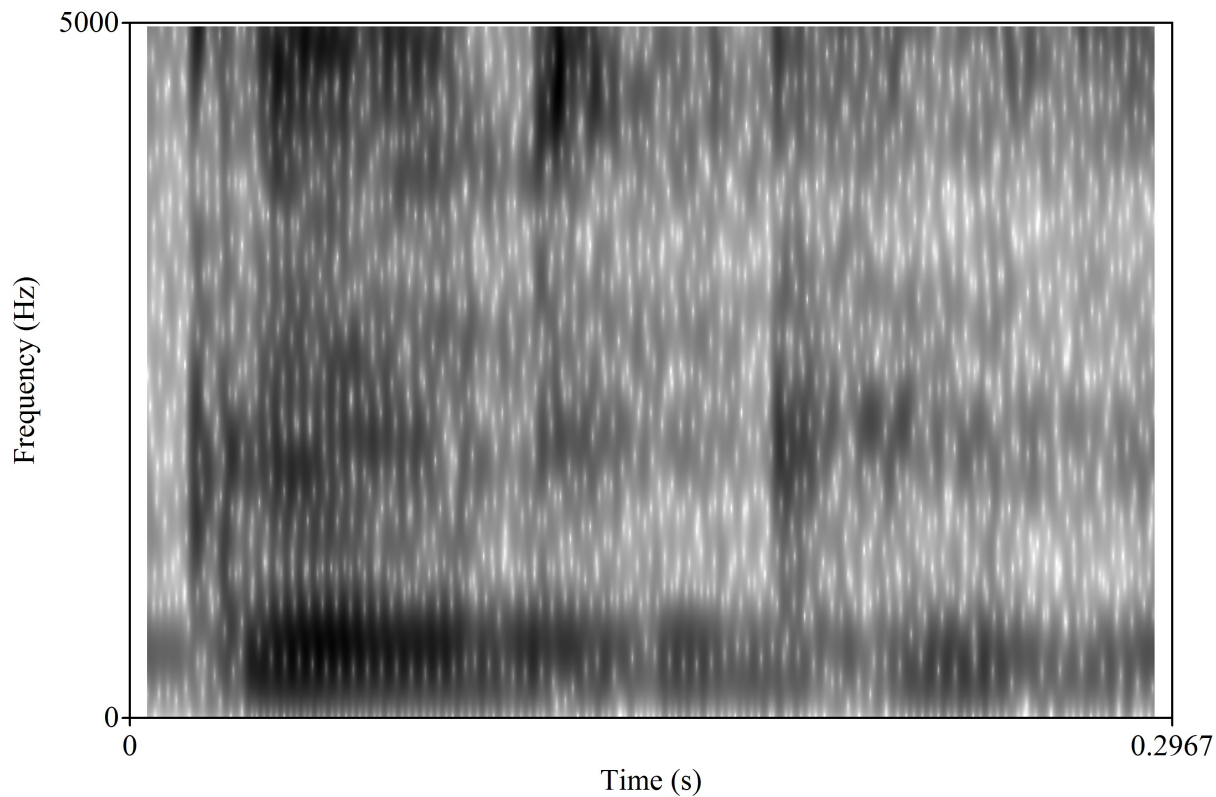
2.1 Variant pronunciations

MDf 05:40 **it was good [ɪkəz] it was stuff**

BECAUSE

2.1 Variant pronunciations

MDf 05:40 **it was good** [ɪkəz] **it was stuff**



BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

JMf 00:08 **I think...I got confused because [bi'kɒz] those loads of words are together**

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

JMf 00:08 **I think...I got confused because [bi'kɒz] those loads of words are together**



BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

LBi 06:58 **Everybody knew Mandy because [bikəz]
she's so loud**

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

LBi 06:58 **Everybody knew Mandy because [bikəz]
she's so loud**



BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

LBf 13:37 **so all the things that happen at night in theme parks..were cancelled...and...because [bikəz] it was absolutely horrendous**

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

LBf 13:37 **so all the things that happen at night in theme parks..were cancelled...and...because [bikəz] it was absolutely horrendous**



BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – **because** **B**.... – **so** **A'** (Passot 2007)

MDf 03:05 [**that was strange**] '**coz** [**kəz**] I didn't know anybody '**ks** [**ks**] I'd gone to primary school in Bolton **so** [**it was completely different**]

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – **because** **B**.... – **so** **A'** (Passot 2007)

MDf 03:05 [**that was strange**] **'coz** [**kəz**] I didn't know anybody **'ks** [**ks**] I'd gone to primary school in Bolton **so** [**it was completely different**]



BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – **because B....** – **so A'**

MDi 04:40 **as soon as I got out on to A64 [it was fine]...**
'coz [kəz] of course.... it's a dual carriage way so...

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – because B.... – so A'

MDi 04:40 as soon as I got out on to A64 [it was fine]...
'coz [kəz] of course.... it's a dual carriage way so...

<DK Yeah, [I suppose you missed the M62 traffic...]>

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – **because B....** – **so A'**

LCf 04:14 **but in a way [I was lucky]... because I'd been completely free since I was 39...so [I'd been able to make the most of my freedom]**

BECAUSE

2.2 Semantics and discourse

A – **because B**.... – **so A'**

LCf 04:14 **but in a way [I was lucky]... because I'd been completely free since I was 39...so [I'd been able to make the most of my freedom]**



BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading

1/ in range of discourse functions

2/ in range of variants

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in function

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in function

Because + Wh-question / Yes-no Question

JMi 13:23 **is that what you?....'coz [kɒz] your Master's it was a Master's in... ?**

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in function

Because + Wh-question / Yes-no Question

JMi 13:23 **is that what you?....'coz [kɒz] your Master's it was a Master's in... ?**



BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in variants

1/ MO (83) only uses disyllabic forms

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in variants

- 1/ MO (83) only uses disyllabic forms**
- 2/ LC (77) and MC (71) do use [kɒz]**

BECAUSE

2.3 Age-grading in variants

- 1/ MO (83) only uses disyllabic forms**
- 2/ LC (77) and MC (71) do use [kɔz]**
- 3/ younger speakers use both full and various reduced forms**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

continuous link (no pauses around *because*)

LBi 01:09 without realizing.. that I was going to actually miss the end **because [bikəz] I'd be in America**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

continuous link (no pauses around *because*)

LBi 01:09 **without realizing.. that I was going to actually miss the end *because* [bikəz] I'd be in America**



BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

continuous link (no pauses around *because*)

MDf 03:05 **that was strange 'coz [kəz] I didn't know
anybody 'ks [ks] I'd gone to primary school in Bolton**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

continuous link (no pauses around *because*)

MDf 03:05 **that was strange 'coz [kəz] I didn't know
anybody 'ks [ks] I'd gone to primary school in Bolton**



BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause before *because*

MOi 31:27 **and somebody objected and she got stopped...because [bɪ'kɒz]** it is a turnaround

LBf 08:08 **he preferred my brother...'coz [kəz]** my brother is four years older than myself and he...

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause before *because*

MOi 31:27 **and somebody objected and she got stopped...because [bɪ'kɒz]** it is a turnaround

LBf 08:08 **he preferred my brother...'coz [kəz]** my brother is four years older than myself and he...

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause before *because*

MOi 31:27 **and somebody objected and she got stopped...because [bɪ'kɒz]** it is a turnaround

LBf 08:08 **he preferred my brother...'coz [kəz]** my brother is four years older than myself and he...



BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause after *because*

MDi 18:24 **it might just be worth it *because* [bɪkəz]...
then you can do your essay**

LBf 06:27 **they are very good... to work for *because*
[bɪ'kɒ:z]... they did let me leave**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause after *because*

MDi 18:24 **it might just be worth it *because* [bɪkəz]...
then you can do your essay**



LBf 06:27 **they are very good... to work for *because*
[bɪ'kɒ:z]... they did let me leave**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: with pause after *because*

MDi 18:24 **it might just be worth it *because* [bɪkəz]...
then you can do your essay**

LBf 06:27 **they are very good... to work for *because*
[bɪ'kɒ:z]... they did let me leave**



BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: *because* in 'isolation'

JMi 04:06 **it's quite funny. It is weird and... **Because** **[bɪkəz]**.... we are not even in our own office so we can't hide away from people....**

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: *because* in 'isolation'

JMi 04:06 **it's quite funny. It is weird and... **Because** **[bɪkəz]**.... we are not even in our own office so we can't hide away from people....**



BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: *because* in 'isolation'

DKf 4:35 and wanted somebody there to ...operate the equipment for them... 'coz [kɒz]...you must have seen a recording studio ...[] where do you start if.....

BECAUSE

2.4 The PAC Lancashire data

non-continuous link: *because* in 'isolation'

DKf 4:35 and wanted somebody there to ...operate the equipment for them... 'coz [kɒz]...you must have seen a recording studio ...[] where do you start if.....



DOUBLE NEGATIVES

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

could not	>	couldn't	>	kunt
would not	>	wouldn't	>	wunt
should not	>	shouldn't	>	ſunt
did not	>	didn't	>	dınt

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Reading passage

didn't mean

SCt [dɪnt]

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Reading passage

didn't mean

SCt [dɪnt]



DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Formal interview

PKf 05:59 **whereas before I didn't have time**

SCf 11:34 **I couldn't/ I couldn't live there...I couldn't live in that environment**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Formal interview

PKf 05:59 **whereas before I didn't have time** ■

SCf 11:34 **I couldn't/ I couldn't live there...I couldn't live in that environment**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Formal interview

PKf 05:59 **whereas before I didn't have time**

SCf 11:34 **I couldn't/ I couldn't live there...I couldn't live in that environment**



DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

MCi 18:31 I **didn't** go out I **didn't** run after him

MCi 19:52 **but they didn't**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

MCi 18:31 I **didn't** go out I **didn't** run after him



MCi 19:52 **but they didn't**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

MCi 18:31 I **didn't** go out I **didn't** run after him

MCi 19:52 **but they didn't**



DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

PKi 00:20 **yes 'cos Doug has brought the car back,
didn't he**

PKi 12:41 **but it was real snake skin it was forty pounds
and that would be cheap, wouldn't it**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

PKi 00:20 **yes 'cos Doug has brought the car back,**
didn't he

PKi 12:41 **but it was real snake skin it was forty pounds**
and that would be cheap, wouldn't it

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Informal interview

PKi 00:20 **yes 'cos Doug has brought the car back,
didn't he**

PKi 12:41 **but it was real snake skin it was forty pounds
and that would be cheap, wouldn't it**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

Further isolated examples

DKf 13:44 I *didn't* [dɪnt] try to change my accent...

DKf 5:47 the company *didn't* [dɪdnt] want me to go back to university

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

DKf 13:44 I *didn't* [dɪnt] try to change my accent...

DKf 5:47 the company *didn't* [dɪdnt] want me to go back to university

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

DKf 13:44 I *didn't* [dɪnt] try to change my accent...

DKf 5:47 the company *didn't* [dɪdnt] want me to go back to university

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MOi 03:37 **we didn't [dɪnt]** have a lot of money

MOi 02:22 **you didn't [dɪnt]** have any worries

MOt **he didn't** mean

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MOi 03:37 **we didn't [dɪnt]** have a lot of money

MOi 02:22 **you didn't [dɪnt]** have any worries

MOt **he didn't** mean

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MOi 03:37 **we didn't [dɪnt]** have a lot of money

MOi 02:22 **you didn't [dɪnt]** have any worries

MOt **he didn't** mean

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MOi 03:37 **we didn't [dɪnt]** have a lot of money

MOi 02:22 **you didn't [dɪnt]** have any worries

MOt **he didn't** mean

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MDf 01:20 I went to a school where you **couldn't**

MDf 13:12 **couldn't** stand up, **couldn't** walk

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MDf 01:20 **I went to a school where you couldn't**

MDf 13:12 **couldn't stand up, couldn't walk**

DOUBLE NEGATIVES

further isolated examples

MDf 01:20 I went to a school where you **couldn't**

MDf 13:12 **couldn't** stand up, **couldn't** walk ????

CONCLUSIONS

-disyllabic and monosyllabic full or reduced variants of *because* do not depend on rate of speech

> it is more correlated to the discourse function of *because*

CONCLUSIONS

-disyllabic and monosyllabic full or reduced variants of *because* do not depend on rate of speech

> it is more correlated to the discourse function of *because*

-evidence for age-grading

-older speakers use fewer forms of *because*

-younger speakers have a wider range of discourse functions for *because*

CONCLUSIONS

-disyllabic and monosyllabic full or reduced variants of *because* do not depend on rate of speech

> it is more correlated to the discourse function of *because*

-evidence for age-grading

-older speakers use fewer forms of *because*

-younger speakers have a wider range of discourse functions for *because*

-use of double negatives correlates with speech style

**THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION!**

REFERENCES

- Beal, Joan C. 2010. *An Introduction to Regional Englishes*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Carr, Philip, Jacques Durand and Monika Pukli. 2004. PAC project: Principles and Methods. In *La Tribune Internationale des Langues Vivantes (TILV)*, Vol. 36: 24-35.
- Carter, Ronald and Michael McCarthy. 2006. *Cambridge Grammar of English*. CUP.
- Durand, J. and M. Pukli. 2004. How to construct a phonological corpus: PRAAT and the PAC project. *Tribune Internationale des Langues Vivantes (TILV)*, Vol. 36: 36-46.
- Leech, Geoffrey and Jan Svartvik. 2002 (3rd ed.). *A Communicative Grammar of English*. Pearson Education Limited, London.
- Passot, Frédérique. 2007. A because B so A'. Circularity and discourse progression in conversational English. In: Agnès Celle & Ruth Huart (eds.) *Connectives as Discourse Landmarks*. John Benjamins Amsterdam/Philadelphia. pp.117-134.
- Trudgill, Peter. 1990. *The Dialects of England*. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford UK & Cambridge, USA.
- Wells, John. 2008. *Longman Pronunciation Dictionary* (3rd ed.) Pearson and Longman, London.